

Mastering Mandarin with Lawrence

名词 (Nouns)

1. 我 (wǒ) - I, me
2. 你 (nǐ) - you
3. 他 (tā) - he, him
4. 她 (tā) - she, her
5. 我们 (wǒmen) - we, us
6. 人 (rén) - person
7. 名字 (míngzi) - name
8. 朋友 (péngyou) - friend
9. 家 (jiā) - home, family
10. 学校 (xuéxiào) - school
11. 老师 (lǎoshī) - teacher
12. 学生 (xuésheng) - student
13. 书 (shū) - book
14. 手机 (shǒujī) - mobile phone
15. 电脑 (diànnǎo) - computer
16. 电视 (diànshì) - television
17. 桌子 (zhuōzi) - table
18. 椅子 (yǐzi) - chair
19. 房间 (fángjian) - room
20. 门 (mén) - door
21. 窗户 (chuānghu) - window
22. 城市 (chéngshì) - city
23. 国家 (guójiā) - country
24. 中国 (Zhōngguó) - China
25. 美国 (Měiguó) - USA
26. 天气 (tiānqì) - weather
27. 时间 (shíjiān) - time
28. 今天 (jīntiān) - today
29. 明天 (míngtiān) - tomorrow
30. 昨天 (zuótiān) - yesterday
31. 星期 (xīngqī) - week
32. 年 (nián) - year
33. 月 (yuè) - month
34. 日 (rì) - day
35. 水 (shuǐ) - water
36. 茶 (chá) - tea
37. 咖啡 (kāfēi) - coffee
38. 饭 (fàn) - meal, rice
39. 菜 (cài) - dish, vegetable
40. 水果 (shuǐguǒ) - fruit
41. 苹果 (píngguǒ) - apple
42. 香蕉 (xiāngjiāo) - banana
43. 橙子 (chéngzi) - orange
44. 衣服 (yīfu) - clothes
45. 鞋子 (xiézi) - shoes
46. 帽子 (màozi) - hat
47. 车 (chē) - car
48. 自行车 (zìxíngchē) - bicycle
49. 飞机 (fēijī) - airplane
50. 火车 (huǒchē) - train
51. 地铁 (dìtiě) - subway
52. 公交车 (gōngjiāo chē) - bus
53. 商店 (shāngdiàn) - shop
54. 超市 (chāoshì) - supermarket
55. 医院 (yīyuàn) - hospital
56. 银行 (yínháng) - bank
57. 邮局 (yóujú) - post office
58. 公司 (gōngsī) - company
59. 工作 (gōngzuò) - work, job
60. 钱 (qián) - money
61. 礼物 (lǐwù) - gift
62. 音乐 (yīnyuè) - music
63. 电影 (diànyǐng) - movie
64. 游戏 (yóuxì) - game
65. 球 (qiú) - ball
66. 书包 (shūbāo) - backpack
67. 笔 (bǐ) - pen
68. 纸 (zhǐ) - paper
69. 地图 (dìtú) - map
70. 照片 (zhàopiàn) - photo
71. 眼镜 (yǎnjìng) - glasses
72. 钥匙 (yàoshi) - key
73. 雨伞 (yǔsǎn) - umbrella
74. 手表 (shǒubiǎo) - watch
75. 猫 (māo) - cat
76. 狗 (gǒu) - dog
77. 动物 (dòngwù) - animal
78. 花 (huā) - flower
79. 树 (shù) - tree
80. 山 (shān) - mountain
81. 海 (hǎi) - sea
82. 太阳 (tàiyáng) - sun
83. 月亮 (yuèliang) - moon
84. 星星 (xīngxīng) - star
85. 颜色 (yánsè) - color
86. 红色 (hóngsè) - red
87. 蓝色 (lánsè) - blue
88. 绿色 (lǜsè) - green
89. 黑色 (hēisè) - black
90. 白色 (báisè) - white
91. 音乐 (yīnyuè) - music
92. 声音 (shēngyīn) - sound
93. 爱好 (àihào) - hobby
94. 运动 (yùndòng) - sport
95. 足球 (zúqiú) - soccer
96. 篮球 (lánqiú) - basketball
97. 电影 (diànyǐng) - movie
98. 小说 (xiǎoshuō) - novel
99. 故事 (gùshi) - story
100. 问题 (wèntí) - question

动词 (Verbs)

101. 是 (shì) - to be
102. 有 (yǒu) - to have
103. 去 (qù) - to go
104. 来 (lái) - to come
105. 看 (kàn) - to look, to see
106. 听 (tīng) - to listen
107. 说 (shuō) - to speak, to say
108. 读 (dú) - to read
109. 写 (xiě) - to write
110. 吃 (chī) - to eat
111. 喝 (hē) - to drink
112. 睡觉 (shuìjiào) - to sleep
113. 起床 (qǐchuáng) - to get up
114. 学习 (xuéxí) - to study
115. 工作 (gōngzuò) - to work
116. 玩 (wán) - to play
117. 买 (mǎi) - to buy
118. 卖 (mài) - to sell
119. 喜欢 (xǐhuan) - to like
120. 爱 (ài) - to love
121. 想 (xiǎng) - to think, to miss
122. 知道 (zhīdào) - to know
123. 认识 (rènshi) - to know (someone)
124. 问 (wèn) - to ask
125. 回答 (huídá) - to answer
126. 帮助 (bāngzhù) - to help
127. 等 (děng) - to wait
128. 开始 (kāishǐ) - to start
129. 结束 (jiéshù) - to finish
130. 跑 (pǎo) - to run
131. 走 (zǒu) - to walk
132. 跳 (tiào) - to jump
133. 唱 (chàng) - to sing
134. 笑 (xiào) - to laugh
135. 哭 (kū) - to cry
136. 穿 (chuān) - to wear
137. 洗 (xǐ) - to wash
138. 用 (yòng) - to use
139. 打开 (dǎkāi) - to open
140. 关上 (guānshàng) - to close
141. 坐 (zuò) - to sit
142. 站 (zhàn) - to stand
143. 住 (zhù) - to live
144. 告诉 (gàosu) - to tell
145. 聊天 (liáotiān) - to chat
146. 记得 (jìde) - to remember
147. 忘记 (wàngjì) - to forget
148. 离开 (líkāi) - to leave
149. 进入 (jìnrù) - to enter
150. 回答 (huídá) - to reply

形容词 (Adjectives)

151. 好 (hǎo) - good
152. 坏 (huài) - bad
153. 大 (dà) - big
154. 小 (xiǎo) - small
155. 多 (duō) - many, much
156. 少 (shǎo) - few, little
157. 高 (gāo) - tall, high
158. 矮 (ǎi) - short (height)
159. 长 (cháng) - long
160. 短 (duǎn) - short (length)
161. 快 (kuài) - fast
162. 慢 (màn) - slow
163. 热 (rè) - hot
164. 冷 (lěng) - cold
165. 新 (xīn) - new
166. 旧 (jiù) - old (object)
167. 漂亮 (piàoliang) - beautiful
168. 干净 (gānjìng) - clean
169. 脏 (zāng) - dirty
170. 聪明 (cōngmíng) - smart
171. 开心 (kāixīn) - happy
172. 难过 (nánguò) - sad
173. 忙 (máng) - busy
174. 累 (lèi) - tired
175. 容易 (róngyì) - easy
176. 难 (nán) - difficult
177. 贵 (guì) - expensive
178. 便宜 (piányi) - cheap
179. 近 (jìn) - near
180. 远 (yuǎn) - far
181. 有趣 (yǒuqù) - interesting
182. 无聊 (wúliáo) - boring
183. 饱 (bǎo) - full (not hungry)
184. 饿 (è) - hungry
185. 渴 (kě) - thirsty
186. 健康 (jiànkāng) - healthy
187. 漂亮 (piàoliang) - pretty
188. 帅 (shuài) - handsome
189. 甜 (tián) - sweet
190. 苦 (kǔ) - bitter
191. 辣 (là) - spicy
192. 酸 (suān) - sour
193. 咸 (xián) - salty
194. 安静 (ānjìng) - quiet
195. 吵 (chǎo) - noisy
196. 重 (zhòng) - heavy
197. 轻 (qīng) - light (weight)
198. 厚 (hòu) - thick
199. 薄 (báo) - thin
200. 圆 (yuán) - round
201. 方 (fāng) - square
202. 软 (ruǎn) - soft
203. 硬 (yìng) - hard

代词 (Pronouns)

- 204. 它 (tā) - it
- 205. 他们 (tāmen) - they, them (male or mixed group)
- 206. 她们 (tāmen) - they, them (female group)
- 207. 这 (zhè) - this
- 208. 那 (nà) - that
- 209. 这些 (zhèxiē) - these
- 210. 那些 (nàxiē) - those
- 211. 自己 (zìjǐ) - oneself
- 212. 什么 (shénme) - what
- 213. 谁 (shéi) - who
- 214. 哪 (nǎ) - which
- 215. 哪里 (nǎlǐ) - where
- 216. 多少 (duōshao) - how many, how much

数词 (Numbers)

- 217. 零 (líng) - zero
- 218. 一 (yī) - one
- 219. 二 (èr) - two
- 220. 三 (sān) - three
- 221. 四 (sì) - four
- 222. 五 (wǔ) - five
- 223. 六 (liù) - six
- 224. 七 (qī) - seven
- 225. 八 (bā) - eight
- 226. 九 (jiǔ) - nine
- 227. 十 (shí) - ten
- 228. 百 (bǎi) - hundred
- 229. 千 (qiān) - thousand
- 230. 万 (wàn) - ten thousand

副词 (Adverbs)

- 231. 很 (hěn) - very
- 232. 不 (bù) - not
- 233. 没 (méi) - not (have)
- 234. 都 (dōu) - all, both
- 235. 也 (yě) - also, too
- 236. 只 (zhǐ) - only
- 237. 还 (hái) - still, also
- 238. 再 (zài) - again
- 239. 已经 (yǐjīng) - already
- 240. 还没 (hái méi) - not yet
- 241. 刚 (gāng) - just
- 242. 马上 (mǎshàng) - immediately
- 243. 一起 (yìqǐ) - together
- 244. 经常 (jīngcháng) - often
- 245. 突然 (tūrán) - suddenly

介词 (Prepositions)

- 246. 在 (zài) - at, in, on
- 247. 从 (cóng) - from
- 248. 到 (dào) - to, until
- 249. 对 (duì) - towards, to
- 250. 和 (hé) - and, with
- 251. 关于 (guānyú) - about
- 252. 为 (wèi) - for
- 253. 因为 (yīnwèi) - because
- 254. 所以 (suǒyǐ) - so, therefore

连词 (Conjunctions)

- 255. 和 (hé) - and
- 256. 但是 (dànshì) - but
- 257. 如果 (rúguǒ) - if
- 258. 虽然 (suīrán) - although
- 259. 或者 (huòzhě) - or
- 260. 因为 (yīnwèi) - because
- 261. 所以 (suǒyǐ) - therefore

量词 (Measure Words)

- 262. 个 (gè) - general measure word
- 263. 本 (běn) - for books
- 264. 只 (zhī) - for animals
- 265. 张 (zhāng) - for flat objects
- 266. 杯 (bēi) - cup of
- 267. 瓶 (píng) - bottle of
- 268. 件 (jiàn) - for clothes
- 269. 辆 (liàng) - for vehicles
- 270. 双 (shuāng) - pair of

感叹词 (Interjections)

- 271. 啊 (a) - ah
- 272. 哦 (ó) - oh
- 273. 哎呀 (āiyā) - oops
- 274. 哇 (wā) - wow
- 275. 喂 (wéi) - hello (on the phone)

助词 (Particles)

- 276. 的 (de) - possessive particle
- 277. 了 (le) - past tense marker
- 278. 过 (guò) - experiential marker
- 279. 吗 (ma) - question particle
- 280. 呢 (ne) - question particle
- 281. 吧 (ba) - suggestion particle
- 282. 啊 (a) - exclamation particle

方位词 (Direction Words)

- 283. 上 (shàng) - up
- 284. 下 (xià) - down
- 285. 左 (zuǒ) - left
- 286. 右 (yòu) - right
- 287. 前 (qián) - front
- 288. 后 (hòu) - back
- 289. 里 (lǐ) - inside
- 290. 外 (wài) - outside
- 291. 旁边 (pángbian) - beside

其他常用词汇 (Other Common Words)

- 292. 怎么样 (zěnmeyàng) - how about
- 293. 可以 (kěyǐ) - can, may
- 294. 可能 (kěnéng) - possible
- 295. 一定 (yīdìng) - definitely
- 296. 应该 (yīnggāi) - should
- 297. 需要 (xūyào) - need
- 298. 觉得 (juéde) - to feel, to think
- 299. 希望 (xīwàng) - to hope
- 300. 准备 (zhǔnbèi) - to prepare

- 301. 努力 (nǔlì) - to strive
- 302. 成功 (chénggōng) - success
- 303. 快乐 (kuàilè) - happy
- 304. 健康 (jiànkāng) - health
- 305. 机会 (jīhuì) - opportunity
- 306. 挑战 (tiǎozhàn) - challenge
- 307. 未来 (wèilái) - future
- 308. 过去 (guòqù) - past
- 309. 现在 (xiànzài) - now
- 310. 世界 (shìjiè) - world
- 311. 语言 (yǔyán) - language
- 312. 文化 (wénhuà) - culture
- 313. 历史 (lìshǐ) - history
- 314. 故事 (gùshi) - story
- 315. 新闻 (xīnwén) - news
- 316. 消息 (xiāoxi) - information
- 317. 关系 (guānxi) - relationship
- 318. 意见 (yìjiàn) - opinion
- 319. 方法 (fāngfǎ) - method
- 320. 问题 (wèntí) - question, problem

常用表达 (Common Expressions)

- 321. 你好 (nǐ hǎo) - hello
- 322. 谢谢 (xièxie) - thank you
- 323. 不客气 (bú kèqi) - you're welcome
- 324. 对不起 (duìbuqǐ) - sorry
- 325. 没关系 (méi guānxi) - it's okay
- 326. 请问 (qǐngwèn) - may I ask
- 327. 再见 (zàijiàn) - goodbye
- 328. 早上好 (zǎoshang hǎo) - good morning
- 329. 晚上好 (wǎnshang hǎo) - good evening
- 330. 晚安 (wǎn'an) - good night

动词短语 (Verb Phrases)

- 331. 学习汉语 (xuéxí Hànyǔ) - to study Chinese
- 332. 看电影 (kàn diànyǐng) - to watch a movie
- 333. 听音乐 (tīng yīnyuè) - to listen to music
- 334. 打电话 (dǎ diànhuà) - to make a phone call
- 335. 上网 (shàng wǎng) - to surf the internet
- 336. 购物 (gòuwù) - to shop
- 337. 做饭 (zuò fàn) - to cook
- 338. 开车 (kāi chē) - to drive a car
- 339. 坐飞机 (zuò fēijī) - to take a plane
- 340. 跑步 (pǎobù) - to jog

饮食相关词汇 (Food and Drink Vocabulary)

- 341. 米饭 (mǐfàn) - cooked rice
- 342. 面条 (miàntiáo) - noodles
- 343. 汤 (tāng) - soup
- 344. 鸡肉 (jīròu) - chicken
- 345. 牛肉 (niúròu) - beef
- 346. 鱼 (yú) - fish
- 347. 蔬菜 (shūcài) - vegetables
- 348. 水果 (shuǐguǒ) - fruit
- 349. 面包 (miànbāo) - bread
- 350. 牛奶 (niúniǎi) - milk

情感表达 (Emotional Expressions)

- 351. 喜欢 (xǐhuan) - to like
- 352. 爱 (ài) - to love
- 353. 恨 (hèn) - to hate
- 354. 担心 (dānxīn) - to worry
- 355. 害怕 (hàipà) - to fear
- 356. 生气 (shēngqì) - angry
- 357. 高兴 (gāoxìng) - happy
- 358. 满意 (mǎnyì) - satisfied
- 359. 失望 (shīwàng) - disappointed
- 360. 兴奋 (xīngfèn) - excited

职业 (Professions)

- 361. 医生 (yīshēng) - doctor
- 362. 护士 (hùshi) - nurse
- 363. 工程师 (gōngchéngshī) - engineer
- 364. 律师 (lǚshī) - lawyer
- 365. 警察 (jīngchá) - police officer
- 366. 司机 (sījī) - driver
- 367. 农民 (nóngmín) - farmer
- 368. 工人 (gōng rén) - worker
- 369. 服务员 (fúwùyuán) - waiter/waitress
- 370. 店员 (diànyuán) - shop assistant

自然 (Nature)

- 371. 天空 (tiānkōng) - sky
- 372. 云 (yún) - cloud
- 373. 雨 (yǔ) - rain
- 374. 雪 (xuě) - snow
- 375. 风 (fēng) - wind
- 376. 河 (hé) - river
- 377. 湖 (hú) - lake
- 378. 森林 (sēnlín) - forest
- 379. 沙漠 (shāmò) - desert
- 380. 岛 (dǎo) - island

交通工具 (Transportation)

- 381. 汽车 (qìchē) - car
- 382. 自行车 (zìxíngchē) - bicycle
- 383. 摩托车 (mótuōchē) - motorcycle
- 384. 出租车 (chūzūchē) - taxi
- 385. 公共汽车 (gōnggòng qìchē) - bus
- 386. 火车 (huǒchē) - train
- 387. 地铁 (dìtiě) - subway
- 388. 飞机 (fēijī) - airplane
- 389. 船 (chuán) - boat
- 390. 轮船 (lúnchuán) - ship

身体部位 (Body Parts)

- 391. 头 (tóu) - head
- 392. 眼睛 (yǎnjīng) - eyes
- 393. 耳朵 (ěrdou) - ears
- 394. 鼻子 (bízi) - nose
- 395. 嘴巴 (zuǐba) - mouth
- 396. 手 (shǒu) - hand
- 397. 脚 (jiǎo) - foot
- 398. 心 (xīn) - heart
- 399. 头发 (tóufa) - hair
- 400. 身体 (shēntǐ) - body